

User Manual

3KVA-5KVA INVERTER / CHARGER

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ABOUT THIS MANUAL

Purpose

This manual describes the assembly, installation, operation and troubleshooting of this unit. Please read this manual carefully before installations and operations. Keep this manual for future reference.

Scope

This manual provides safety and installation guidelines as well as information on tools and wiring.

SAFETY INSTRUCTIONS



WARNING: This chapter contains important safety and operating instructions. Read and keep this manual for future reference.

1. Before using the unit, read all instructions and cautionary markings on the unit, the batteries and all appropriate sections of this manual.
2. **CAUTION** --To reduce risk of injury, charge only deep-cycle lead acid type rechargeable batteries. Other types of batteries may burst, causing personal injury and damage.
3. Do not disassemble the unit. Take it to a qualified service center when service or repair is required. Incorrect re-assembly may result in a risk of electric shock or fire.
4. To reduce risk of electric shock, disconnect all wirings before attempting any maintenance or cleaning. Turning off the unit will not reduce this risk.
5. **CAUTION** – Only qualified personnel can install this device with battery.
6. **NEVER** charge a frozen battery.
7. For optimum operation of this inverter/charger, please follow required spec to select appropriate cable size. It's very important to correctly operate this inverter/charger.
8. Be very cautious when working with metal tools on or around batteries. A potential risk exists to drop a tool to spark or short circuit batteries or other electrical parts and could cause an explosion.
9. Please strictly follow installation procedure when you want to disconnect AC or DC terminals. Please refer to INSTALLATION section of this manual for the details.
10. One piece of 150A fuse is provided as over-current protection for the battery supply.
11. GROUNDING INSTRUCTIONS -This inverter/charger should be connected to a permanent grounded wiring system. Be sure to comply with local requirements and regulation to install this inverter.
12. NEVER cause AC output and DC input short circuited. Do NOT connect to the mains when DC input short circuits.
13. **Warning!!** Only qualified service persons are able to service this device. If errors still persist after following troubleshooting table, please send this inverter/charger back to local dealer or service center for maintenance.

INTRODUCTION

This is a multi-function inverter/charger, combining functions of inverter, solar charger and battery charger to offer uninterruptible power support with portable size. Its comprehensive LCD display offers user-configurable and easy-accessible button operation such as battery charging current, AC/solar charger priority, and acceptable input voltage based on different applications.

There are two different types of built-in solar chargers: PWM and MPPT solar charger. For the detailed product specification, please consult your local dealers.

Features

- Pure sine wave inverter
- Configurable input voltage range for home appliances and personal computers via LCD setting
- Configurable battery charging current based on applications via LCD setting
- Configurable AC/Solar Charger priority via LCD setting
- Compatible to mains voltage or generator power
- Auto restart while AC is recovering
- Overload/ Over temperature/ short circuit protection
- Smart battery charger design for optimized battery performance
- Cold start function

Basic System Architecture

The following illustration shows basic application for this inverter/charger. It also includes following devices to have a complete running system:

- Generator or Utility.
- PV modules

Consult with your system integrator for other possible system architectures depending on your requirements.

This inverter can power all kinds of appliances in home or office environment, including motor-type appliances such as tube light, fan, refrigerator and air conditioner.

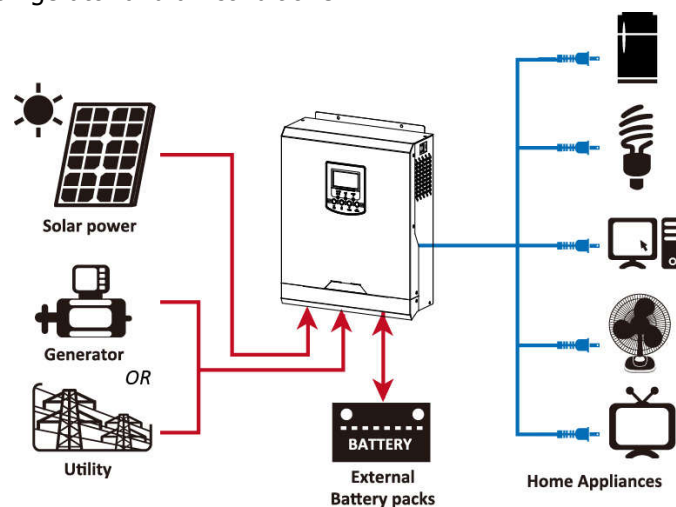
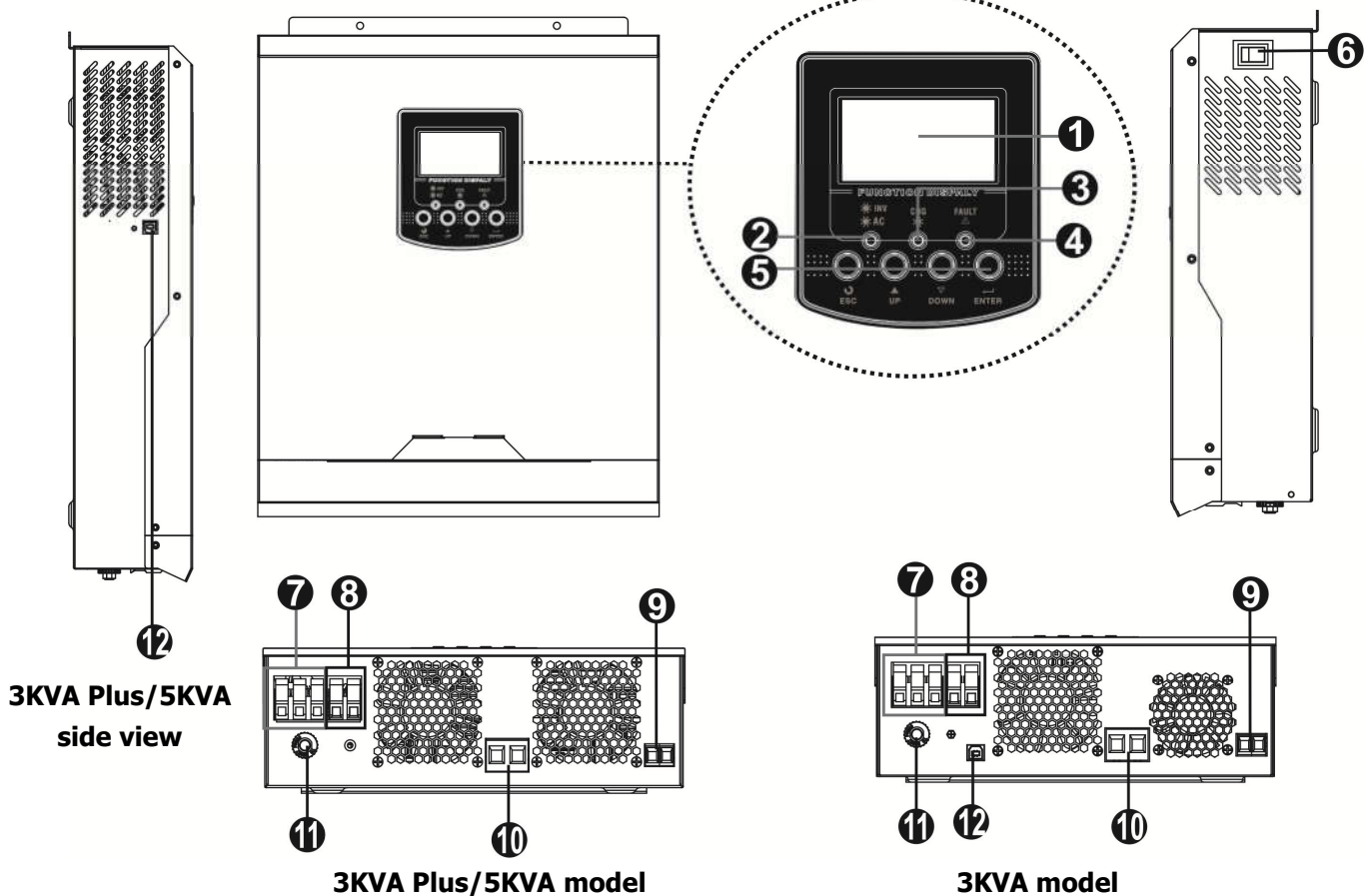


Figure 1 Hybrid Power System

Product Overview



1. LCD display
2. Status indicator
3. Charging indicator
4. Fault indicator
5. Function buttons
6. Power on/off switch
7. AC input
8. AC output
9. PV input
10. Battery input
11. Circuit breaker
12. USB communication port

INSTALLATION

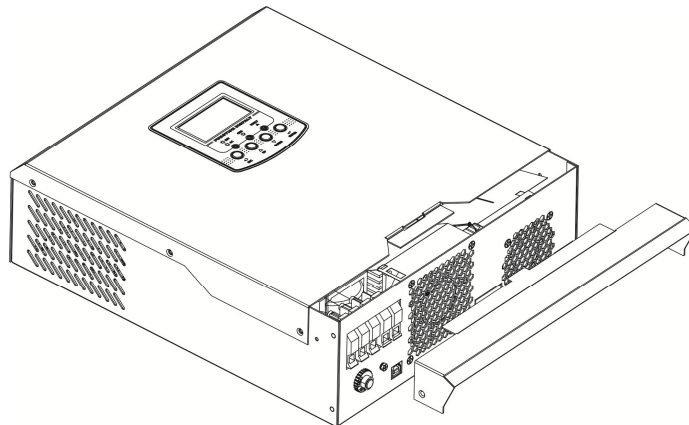
Unpacking and Inspection

Before installation, please inspect the unit. Be sure that nothing inside the package is damaged. You should have received the following items inside of package:

- The unit x 1
- User manual x 1
- Communication cable x 1
- Software CD x 1
- DC Fuse x 1
- Ring terminal x 1
- Strain relief plate x 2
- Screws x 4

Preparation

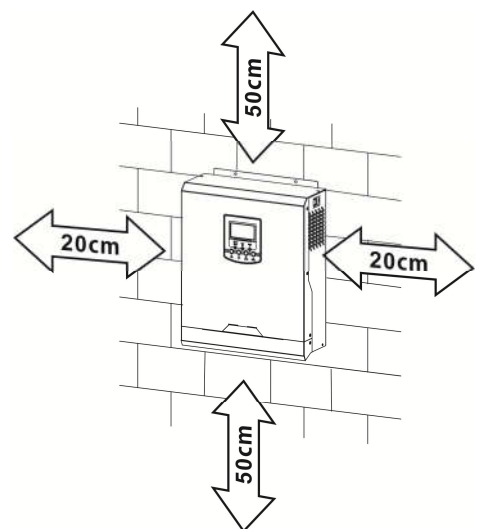
Before connecting all wirings, please take off bottom cover by removing two screws as shown below.



Mounting the Unit

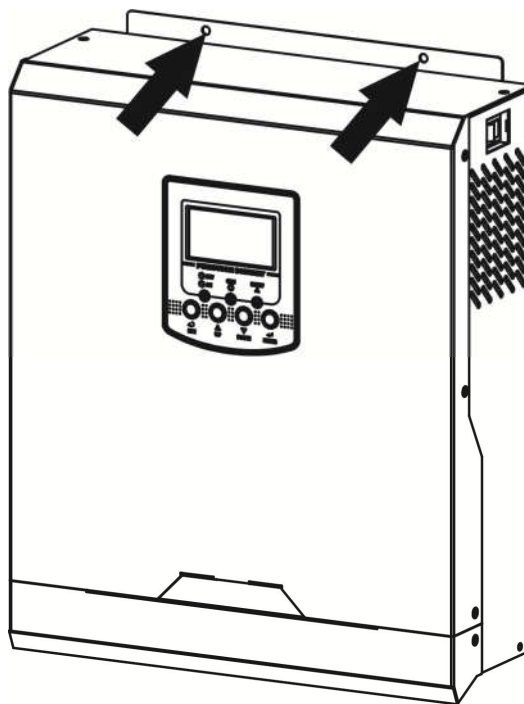
Consider the following points before selecting where to install:

- Do not mount the inverter on flammable construction materials.
- Mount on a solid surface
- Install this inverter at eye level in order to allow the LCD display to be read at all times.
- For proper air circulation to dissipate heat, allow a clearance of approx. 20 cm to the side and approx. 50 cm above and below the unit.
- The ambient temperature should be between 0°C and 55°C to ensure optimal operation.
- The recommended installation position is to be adhered to the wall vertically.
- Be sure to keep other objects and surfaces as shown in the diagram to guarantee sufficient heat dissipation and to have enough space for removing wires.



SUITABLE FOR MOUNTING ON CONCRETE OR OTHER NON-COMBUSTIBLE SURFACE ONLY.

Install the unit by screwing two screws. It's recommended to use M4 or M5 screws.



Battery Connection

CAUTION: For safety operation and regulation compliance, it's requested to install a separate DC over-current protector or disconnect device between battery and inverter. It may not be requested to have a disconnect device in some applications, however, it's still requested to have over-current protection installed. Please refer to typical amperage in below table as required fuse or breaker size.

WARNING! All wiring must be performed by a qualified personnel.

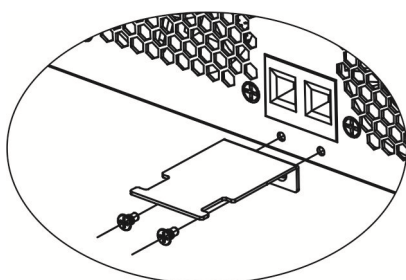
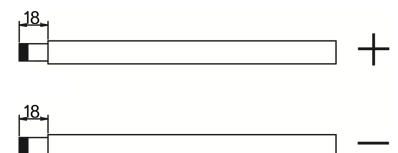
WARNING! It's very important for system safety and efficient operation to use appropriate cable for battery connection. To reduce risk of injury, please use the proper recommended cable as below.

Recommended battery cable size:

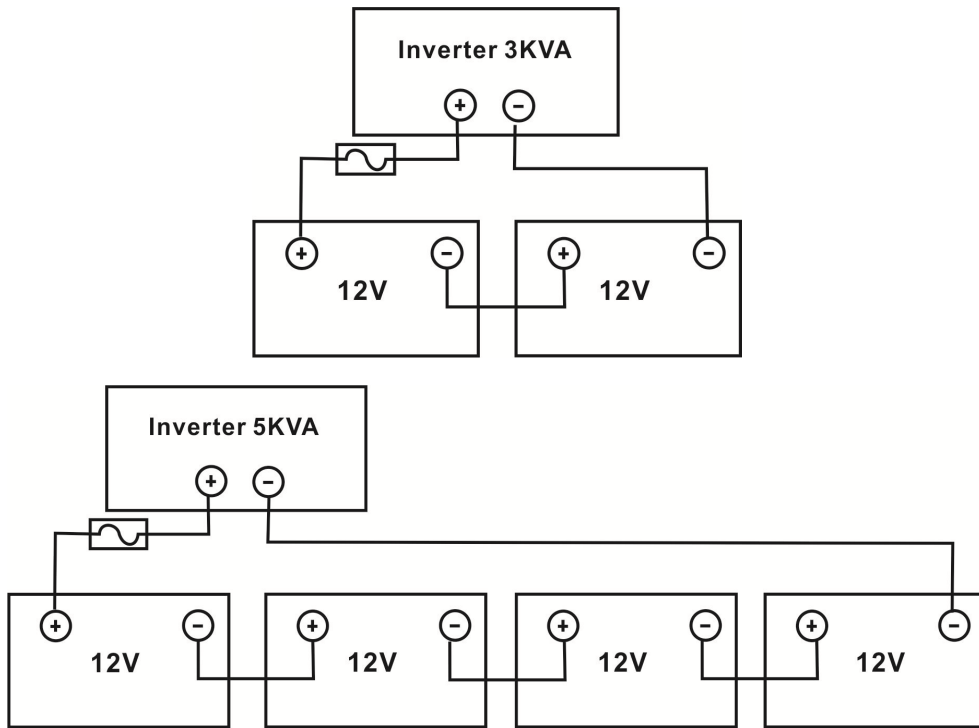
| Model | Wire Size | Cable (mm ²) | Torque value (max) |
|----------------|-----------|--------------------------|----------------------|
| 3KVA | 1 x 4AWG | 25 | 2 Nm |
| 3KVA Plus/5KVA | 1 x 2AWG | 35 | |

Please follow below steps to implement battery connection:

1. Remove insulation sleeve 18 mm for positive and negative conductors.
2. Suggest to put bootlace ferrules on the end of positive and negative wires with a proper crimping tool.
3. Fix strain relief plate to the inverter by supplied screws as shown in below chart.

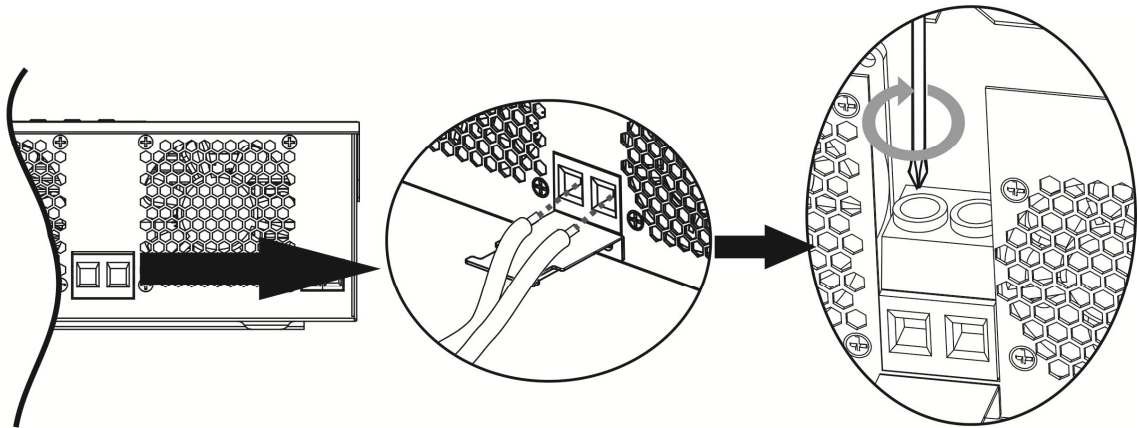


4. Connect all battery packs as below chart.

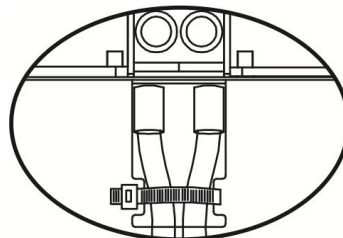


5. Insert the battery wires flatly into battery connectors of inverter and make sure the bolts are tightened with torque of 2 Nm in clockwise direction. Make sure polarity at both the battery and the inverter/charge is correctly connected and conductors are tightly screwed into the battery terminals.

Recommended tool: #2 Pozi Screwdriver



6. To firmly secure wire connection, you may fix the wires to strain relief with cable tie.



WARNING: Shock Hazard
Installation must be performed with care due to high battery voltage in series.

CAUTION!! Before making the final DC connection or closing DC breaker/disconnector, be sure positive (+) must be connected to positive (+) and negative (-) must be connected to negative (-).

AC Input/Output Connection

CAUTION!! Before connecting to AC input power source, please install a **separate** AC breaker between inverter and AC input power source. This will ensure the inverter can be securely disconnected during maintenance and fully protected from over current of AC input. The recommended spec of AC breaker is 32A for 3KVA/3KVA Plus and 50A for 5KVA.

CAUTION!! There are two terminal blocks with "IN" and "OUT" markings. Please do NOT mis-connect input and output connectors.

WARNING! All wiring must be performed by a qualified personnel.

WARNING! It's very important for system safety and efficient operation to use appropriate cable for AC input connection. To reduce risk of injury, please use the proper recommended cable size as below.

Suggested cable requirement for AC wires

| Model | Gauge | Cable (mm ²) | Torque Value |
|------------------|--------|--------------------------|--------------|
| 3KVA / 3KVA Plus | 12 AWG | 4 | 1.2 Nm |
| 5KVA | 10 AWG | 6 | 1.2 Nm |

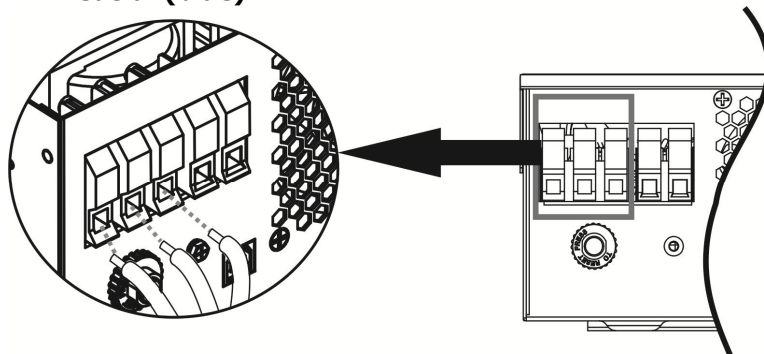
Please follow below steps to implement AC input/output connection:

1. Before making AC input/output connection, be sure to open DC protector or disconnecter first.
2. Remove insulation sleeve 10mm for six conductors. And shorten phase L and neutral conductor N 3 mm.
3. Insert AC input wires according to polarities indicated on terminal block and tighten the terminal screws. Be sure to connect PE protective conductor (⊕) first.

⊕ → **Ground (yellow-green)**

L → **LINE (brown or black)**

N → **Neutral (blue)**



WARNING:

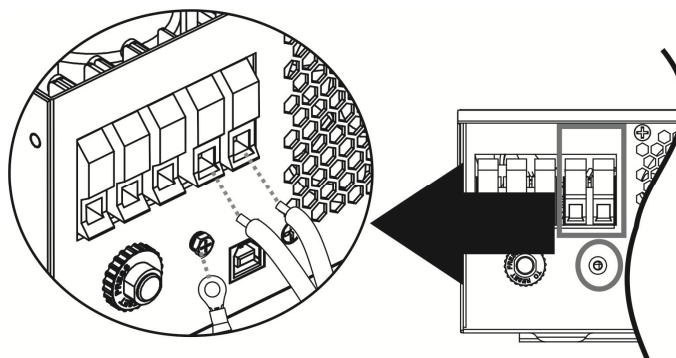
Be sure that AC power source is disconnected before attempting to hardwire it to the unit.

4. Then, insert AC output wires according to polarities indicated on terminal block and tighten terminal screws. Be sure to connect PE protective conductor (⊕) first.

⊕ → **Ground (yellow-green)**

L → **LINE (brown or black)**

N → **Neutral (blue)**



5. Make sure the wires are securely connected.

CAUTION: Appliances such as air conditioner are required at least 2~3 minutes to restart because it's required to have enough time to balance refrigerant gas inside of circuits. If a power shortage occurs and recovers in a short time, it will cause damage to your connected appliances. To prevent this kind of damage, please check manufacturer of air conditioner if it's equipped with time-delay function before installation. Otherwise, this inverter/charger will trig overload fault and cut off output to protect your appliance but sometimes it still causes internal damage to the air conditioner.

PV Connection

CAUTION: Before connecting to PV modules, please install **separately** a DC circuit breaker between inverter and PV modules.

WARNING! It's very important for system safety and efficient operation to use appropriate cable for PV module connection. To reduce risk of injury, please use the proper recommended cable size as below.

| Model | Wire Size | Cable (mm ²) | Torque value (max) |
|----------------|-----------|--------------------------|----------------------|
| 3KVA | 1 x 8AWG | 10 | 1.6 Nm |
| 3KVA Plus/5KVA | | | |

PV Module Selection: (Only for the model with PWM solar charger)

When selecting proper PV modules, please be sure to consider below requirements first:

- Open circuit Voltage (Voc) of PV modules not exceeds max. PV array open circuit voltage of inverter.

| Charging Current (PWM) | 50Amp | |
|------------------------------------|----------|----------|
| System DC Voltage | 24Vdc | 48Vdc |
| Operating Voltage Range | 30~32Vdc | 60~72vdc |
| Max. PV Array Open Circuit Voltage | 60Vdc | 105Vdc |

- Max. Power Voltage (Vmpp) of PV modules should be close to best Vmp of inverter or within Vmp range to get best performance. If one PV module cannot meet this requirement, it's necessary to have several PV modules in series connection.

Maximum PV module numbers in Series: $V_{mpp} \text{ of PV module} \times X \text{ pcs} \approx \text{Best Vmp of Inverter or Vmp range}$

PV module numbers in Parallel: $\text{Max. charging current of inverter} / I_{mpp}$

Total PV module numbers = maximum PV module numbers in series * PV module numbers in parallel

Take 3KVA model inverter as an example to select proper PV module. After considering Voc of PV module not exceed 60Vdc and max. Vmpp of PV module close to 30Vdc or within 30Vdc ~ 32Vdc, we can choose PV module with below specification.

| | | |
|------------------------------|-------|--|
| Maximum Power (Pmax) | 260W | Max. PV module numbers in series 1 → 30.9 x 1 ≈ 30 ~ 32 |
| Max. Power Voltage Vmpp(V) | 30.9V | |
| Max. Power Current Impp(A) | 8.42A | PV module numbers in parallel 6 → 50 A / 8.42 |
| Open Circuit Voltage Voc(V) | 37.7V | |
| Short Circuit Current Isc(A) | 8.89A | Total PV module numbers 1 x 6 = 6 |

Maximum PV module numbers in Series: 1

PV module numbers in Parallel: 6

Total PV module numbers: 1 x 6 = 6

Take 5KVA model inverter as an example to select proper PV module. After considering Voc of PV module not exceed 105Vdc and max. Vmpp of PV module close to 60Vdc or within 56Vdc ~ 72Vdc, we can choose PV module with below specification.

| | | |
|------------------------------|-------|--|
| Maximum Power (Pmax) | 260W | Max. PV module numbers in series 2 → 30.9 x 2 ≈ 56 ~ 72 |
| Max. Power Voltage Vmpp(V) | 30.9V | |
| Max. Power Current Impp(A) | 8.42A | PV module numbers in parallel 6 → 50 A / 8.42 |
| Open Circuit Voltage Voc(V) | 37.7V | |
| Short Circuit Current Isc(A) | 8.89A | Total PV module numbers 2 x 6 = 12 |

Maximum PV module numbers in Series: 2

PV module numbers in Parallel: 6

Total PV module numbers: 2 x 6 = 12

PV Module Selection: (Only for the model with MPPT solar charger)

When selecting proper PV modules, please be sure to consider below parameters:

1. Open circuit Voltage (Voc) of PV modules not exceeds max. PV array open circuit voltage of inverter.
2. Open circuit Voltage (Voc) of PV modules should be higher than min. battery voltage.

| | | | |
|---|----------|-----------|-----------|
| INVERTER MODEL | 3KVA | 3KVA Plus | 5KVA |
| Max. PV Array Open Circuit Voltage | 100Vdc | 145Vdc | |
| PV Array MPPT Voltage Range | 30~80Vdc | 30~115Vdc | 60~115Vdc |

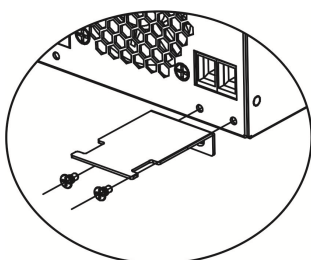
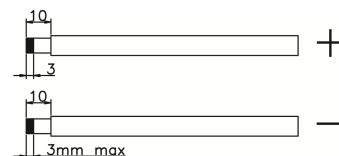
Take 250Wp PV module as an example. After considering above two parameters, the recommended module configurations for 3KVA, 3KVA Plus and 5KVA are listed as below table.

| | | |
|------------------------------|-------|--|
| Maximum Power (Pmax) | 250W | 3KVA: 2 pieces in serial and 2 sets in parallel. 3KVA Plus: ● 2 pieces in serial and 3 sets in parallel, or ● 3 pieces in serial and 2 sets in parallel. 5KVA: ● 2 pieces in serial and 6 sets in parallel, or ● 3 pieces in serial and 4 sets in parallel |
| Max. Power Voltage Vmpp(V) | 30.1V | |
| Max. Power Current Impp(A) | 8.3A | |
| Open Circuit Voltage Voc(V) | 37.7V | |
| Short Circuit Current Isc(A) | 8.4A | |

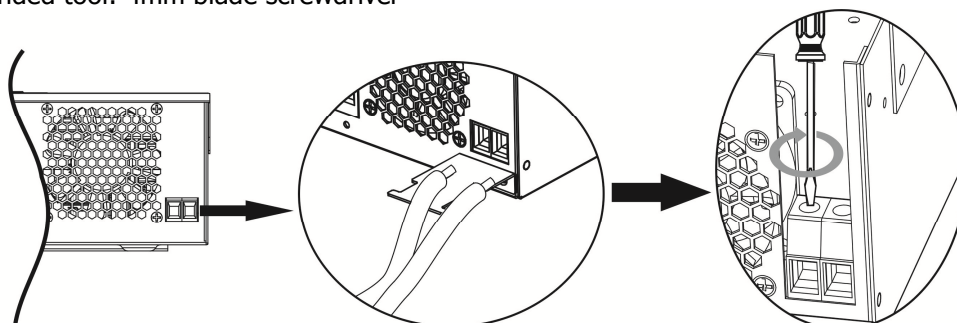
PV Module Wire Connection

Please follow below steps to implement PV module connection:

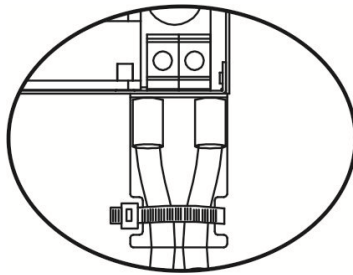
1. Remove insulation sleeve 10 mm for positive and negative conductors.
2. Suggest to put bootlace ferrules on the end of positive and negative wires with a proper crimping tool.
3. Fix strain relief plate to the inverter with supplied screws as shown in below chart.



4. Check correct polarity of wire connection from PV modules and PV input connectors. Then, connect positive pole (+) of connection wire to positive pole (+) of PV input connector. Connect negative pole (-) of connection wire to negative pole (-) of PV input connector. Screw two wires tightly in clockwise direction. Recommended tool: 4mm blade screwdriver

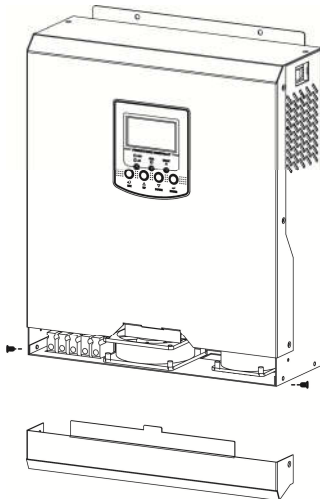


5. To ensure wires are securely connected, you fix wires to the strain relief with cable tie.



Final Assembly

After connecting all wirings, please put bottom cover back by screwing two screws as shown below.



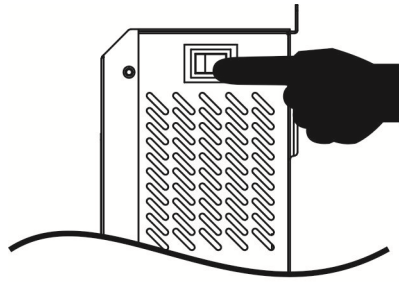
Communication Connection

Please use supplied communication cable to connect to inverter and PC. Insert bundled CD into a computer and follow on-screen instruction to install the monitoring software. For the detailed software operation, please check user manual of software inside of CD.

OPERATION

Power ON/OFF

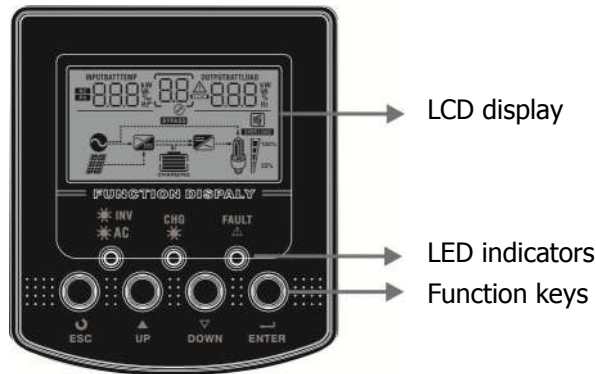
Side view of unit



Once the unit has been properly installed and the batteries are connected well, simply press On/Off switch (located on the button of the case) to turn on the unit.

Operation and Display Panel

The operation and display panel, shown in below chart, is on the front panel of the inverter. It includes three indicators, four function keys and a LCD display, indicating the operating status and input/output power information.



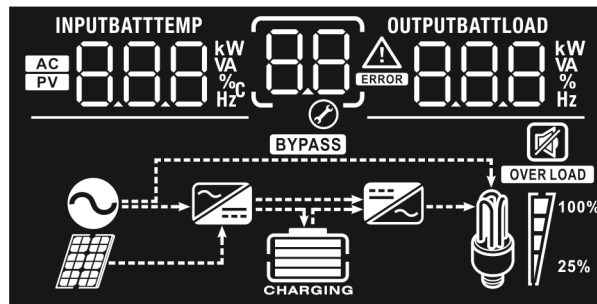
LED Indicator

| LED Indicator | | Messages | |
|---------------|-------|----------|---|
| ☀️ AC / 🌙 INV | Green | Solid On | Output is powered by utility in Line mode. |
| | | Flashing | Output is powered by battery or PV in battery mode. |
| ☀️ CHG | Green | Solid On | Battery is fully charged. |
| | | Flashing | Battery is charging. |
| ⚠️ FAULT | Red | Solid On | Fault occurs in the inverter. |
| | | Flashing | Warning condition occurs in the inverter. |

Function Keys

| Function Key | Description |
|--------------|--|
| ESC | To exit setting mode |
| UP | To go to previous selection |
| DOWN | To go to next selection |
| ENTER | To confirm the selection in setting mode or enter setting mode |

LCD Display Icons



| Icon | Function description | |
|--|--|--|
| Input Source Information | | |
| AC | Indicates the AC input. | |
| PV | Indicates the PV input | |
| INPUTBATT 888 kW VA % Hz | Indicate input voltage, input frequency, PV voltage, charger current (if PV in charging for 3K models), charger power (only for MPPT models), battery voltage. | |
| Configuration Program and Fault Information | | |
| 88 | Indicates the setting programs. | |
| 88 ⚠ | Indicates the warning and fault codes. Warning: 88 ⚠ flashing with warning code. Fault: 88 ERROR lighting with fault code | |
| Output Information | | |
| OUTPUTBATTLOAD 888 kW VA % Hz | Indicate output voltage, output frequency, load percent, load in VA, load in Watt and discharging current. | |
| Battery Information | | |
| | Indicates battery level by 0-24%, 25-49%, 50-74% and 75-100% in battery mode and charging status in line mode. | |
| In AC mode, it will present battery charging status. | | |
| Status | Battery voltage | LCD Display |
| Constant Current mode / Constant Voltage mode | <2V/cell | 4 bars will flash in turns. |
| | 2 ~ 2.083V/cell | Bottom bar will be on and the other three bars will flash in turns. |
| | 2.083 ~ 2.167V/cell | Bottom two bars will be on and the other two bars will flash in turns. |
| Floating mode. Batteries are fully charged. | > 2.167 V/cell | Bottom three bars will be on and the top bar will flash. |
| | | 4 bars will be on. |

In battery mode, it will present battery capacity.

| Load Percentage | Battery Voltage | LCD Display |
|-----------------|---------------------------|-------------|
| Load > 50% | < 1.85V/cell | |
| | 1.85V/cell ~ 1.933V/cell | |
| | 1.933V/cell ~ 2.017V/cell | |
| | > 2.017V/cell | |
| Load < 50% | < 1.892V/cell | |
| | 1.892V/cell ~ 1.975V/cell | |
| | 1.975V/cell ~ 2.058V/cell | |
| | > 2.058V/cell | |

Load Information

| | | | | |
|-----------------|--|---------|---------|----------|
| OVERLOAD | Indicates overload. | | | |
| | Indicates the load level by 0-24%, 25-50%, 50-74% and 75-100%. | | | |
| | 0%~25% | 25%~50% | 50%~75% | 75%~100% |
| | | | | |

Mode Operation Information

| | |
|---------------|---|
| | Indicates unit connects to the mains. |
| | Indicates unit connects to the PV panel. |
| BYPASS | Indicates load is supplied by utility power. |
| | Indicates the utility charger circuit is working. |
| | Indicates the DC/AC inverter circuit is working. |

Mute Operation

| | |
|--|-----------------------------------|
| | Indicates unit alarm is disabled. |
|--|-----------------------------------|

LCD Setting

After pressing and holding ENTER button for 3 seconds, the unit will enter setting mode. Press "UP" or "DOWN" button to select setting programs. And then, press "ENTER" button to confirm the selection or ESC button to exit.

Setting Programs:

| Program | Description | Selectable option | |
|---------|---|--|---|
| 00 | Exit setting mode | Escape 00 ESC | |
| 01 | Output source priority: To configure load power source priority | Solar first 01 SOL | |
| | | Utility first (default) 01 UTI | |
| | | SBU priority 01 SBU | |
| 02 | Maximum charging current: To configure total charging current for solar and utility chargers. (Max. charging current = utility charging current + solar charging current) | Available options in 3KVA model: | |
| | | 20A 02 20 ^A | 30A 02 30 ^A |
| | | 40A (default for MPPT model) 02 40 ^A | 50A (default for PWM model) 02 50 ^A |

| | | | |
|---------------|---|---|--|
| 02 | Maximum charging current: To configure total charging current for solar and utility chargers. (Max. charging current = utility charging current + solar charging current) | 60A 02 60 ^A | 70A (only for PWM model) 02 70 ^A |
| | | Available options in 3KVA Plus/5KVA model: | |
| | | 10A 02 10 ^A | 20A 02 20 ^A |
| | | 30A 02 30 ^A | 40A 02 40 ^A |
| | | 50A (default for PWM model) 02 50 ^A | 60A (default for MPPT model) 02 60 ^A |
| | | 70A 02 70 ^A | 80A 02 80 ^A |
| | | 90A 02 90 ^A | 100A 02 100 ^A |
| | | 110A 02 110 ^A | 120A (Only for MPPT model) 02 120 ^A |
| | | 03 | AC input voltage range |
| UPS 03 UPS | If selected, acceptable AC input voltage range will be within 170-280VAC. | | |
| 05 | Battery type | AGM (default) 05 AGM | Flooded 05 FLD |
| | | User-Defined 05 USE | If "User-Defined" is selected, battery charge voltage and low DC cut-off voltage can be set up in program 26, 27 and 29. |
| 06 | Auto restart when overload occurs | Restart disable (default) 06 LFD | Restart enable 06 LFE |
| 07 | Auto restart when over temperature occurs | Restart disable (default) 07 tFd | Restart enable 07 tFE |
| 09 | Output frequency | 50Hz (default) 09 50 ^{Hz} | 60Hz 09 60 ^{Hz} |

| | | | |
|----|--|--|------------------------------------|
| 11 | <p>Maximum utility charging current</p> <p>Note: If setting value in program 02 is smaller than that in program in 11, the inverter will apply charging current from program 02 for utility charger.</p> | Available options in 3KVA model: | |
| | | 15A 11 15A | 25A (default) 11 25A |
| | | Available options in 3KVA Plus/5KVA model: | |
| | | 2A 11 2A | 10A 11 10A |
| | | 20A 11 20A | 30A (default) 11 30A |
| | | 40A 11 40A | 50A 11 50A |
| | | 60A 11 60A | |
| 12 | <p>Setting voltage point back to utility source when selecting "SBU priority" or "Solar first" in program 01.</p> | Available options in 3KVA/3KVA Plus model: | |
| | | 22.0V 12 BATT 22.0 ^v | 22.5V 12 BATT 22.5 ^v |
| | | 23.0V (default) 12 BATT 23.0 ^v | 23.5V 12 BATT 23.5 ^v |
| | | 24.0V 12 BATT 24.0 ^v | 24.5V 12 BATT 24.5 ^v |
| | | 25.0V 12 BATT 25.0 ^v | 25.5V 12 BATT 25.5 ^v |
| | | Available options in 5KVA model: | |
| | | 44V 12 BATT 44 ^v | 45V 12 BATT 45 ^v |
| | | 46V (default) 12 BATT 46 ^v | 47V 12 BATT 47 ^v |
| | | 48V 12 BATT 48 ^v | 49V 12 BATT 49 ^v |

| | | | |
|----|--|---|---|
| | | 50V 12 ^{BATT} 50 ^v | 51V 12 ^{BATT} 51 ^v |
| 13 | Setting voltage point back to battery mode when selecting "SBU priority" or "Solar first" in program 01. | Available options in 3KVA/3KVA Plus model: | |
| | | Battery fully charged 13 ^{BATT} FUL | 24V 13 ^{BATT} 24.0 ^v |
| | | 24.5V 13 ^{BATT} 24.5 ^v | 25V 13 ^{BATT} 25.0 ^v |
| | | 25.5V 13 ^{BATT} 25.5 ^v | 26V 13 ^{BATT} 26.0 ^v |
| | | 26.5V 13 ^{BATT} 26.5 ^v | 27V (default) 13 ^{BATT} 27.0 ^v |
| | | 27.5V 13 ^{BATT} 27.5 ^v | 28V 13 ^{BATT} 28.0 ^v |
| | | 28.5V 13 ^{BATT} 28.5 ^v | 29V 13 ^{BATT} 29.0 ^v |
| | | Available options in 5KVA model: | |
| | | Battery fully charged 13 ^{BATT} FUL | 48V 13 ^{BATT} 48.0 ^v |
| | | 49V 13 ^{BATT} 49.0 ^v | 50V 13 ^{BATT} 50.0 ^v |
| | | 51V 13 ^{BATT} 51.0 ^v | 52V 13 ^{BATT} 52.0 ^v |
| | | 53V 13 ^{BATT} 53.0 ^v | 54V (default) 13 ^{BATT} 54.0 ^v |

| | | | |
|----|--|--|---|
| | | 55V 13 ^{BATT} 55.0 v | 56V 13 ^{BATT} 56.0 v |
| | | 57V 13 ^{BATT} 57.0 v | 58V 13 ^{BATT} 58.0 v |
| 16 | Charger source priority: To configure charger source priority | If this inverter/charger is working in Line, Standby or Fault mode, charger source can be programmed as below: | |
| | | Solar first 16 ^{BATT} C50 | Solar energy will charge battery as first priority. Utility will charge battery only when solar energy is not available. |
| | | Utility first 16 ^{BATT} CUE | Utility will charge battery as first priority. Solar energy will charge battery only when utility power is not available. |
| | | Solar and Utility (default) 16 ^{BATT} SNU | Solar energy and utility will charge battery at the same time. |
| | | Only Solar 16 ^{BATT} 050 | Solar energy will be the only charger source no matter utility is available or not. |
| | | If this inverter/charger is working in Battery mode or Power saving mode, only solar energy can charge battery. Solar energy will charge battery if it's available and sufficient. | |
| 18 | Alarm control | Alarm on (default) 18 ^{BATT} 60N | Alarm off 18 ^{BATT} 60F |
| 19 | Auto return to default display screen | Return to default display screen (default) 19 ^{BATT} ESP | If selected, no matter how users switch display screen, it will automatically return to default display screen (Input voltage /output voltage) after no button is pressed for 1 minute. |
| | | Stay at latest screen 19 ^{BATT} LEP | If selected, the display screen will stay at latest screen user finally switches. |
| 20 | Backlight control | Backlight on (default) 20 ^{BATT} LON | Backlight off 20 ^{BATT} LOF |
| 22 | Beeps while primary source is interrupted | Alarm on (default) 22 ^{BATT} AON | Alarm off 22 ^{BATT} AOF |

| | | | |
|----|---|--|--------------------------|
| 23 | Overload bypass: When enabled, the unit will transfer to line mode if overload occurs in battery mode. | Bypass disable (default) 23 BYD | Bypass enable 23 BYE |
| 25 | Record Fault code | Record enable (default) 25 FEN | Record disable 25 FDS |
| 26 | Bulk charging voltage (C.V voltage) | <p>3KVA/3KVA Plus default setting: 28.2V CU 26 28.2^{BATT}v</p> <p>5KVA default setting: 56.4V CU 26 56.4^{BATT}v</p> <p>If self-defined is selected in program 5, this program can be set up. Setting range is from 25.0V to 31.5V for 3KVA/3KVA Plus model and 48.0V to 61.0V for 5KVA model. Increment of each click is 0.1V.</p> | |
| 27 | Floating charging voltage | <p>3KVA/3KVA Plus default setting: 27.0V FLU 27 27.0^{BATT}v</p> <p>5KVA default setting: 54.0V FLU 27 54.0^{BATT}v</p> <p>If self-defined is selected in program 5, this program can be set up. Setting range is from 25.0V to 31.5V for 3KVA/3KVA Plus model and 48.0V to 61.0V for 5KVA model. Increment of each click is 0.1V.</p> | |
| 29 | Low DC cut-off voltage | <p>3KVA/3KVA Plus default setting: 21.0V COU 29 21.0^{BATT}v</p> <p>5KVA default setting: 42.0V COU 29 42.0^{BATT}v</p> <p>If self-defined is selected in program 5, this program can be set up. Setting range is from 21.0V to 24.0V for 3KVA/3KVA Plus model and 42.0V to 48.0V for 5KVA model. Increment of each click is 0.1V. Low DC cut-off voltage will be fixed to setting value no matter what percentage of load is connected.</p> | |

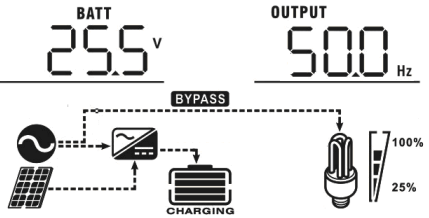
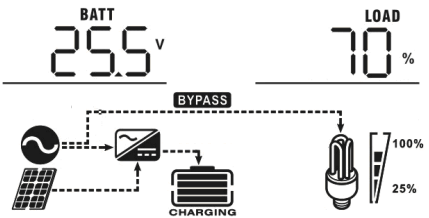
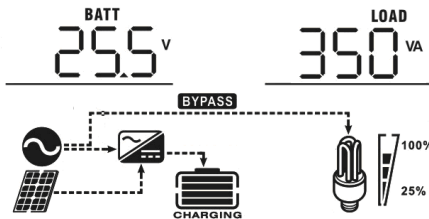
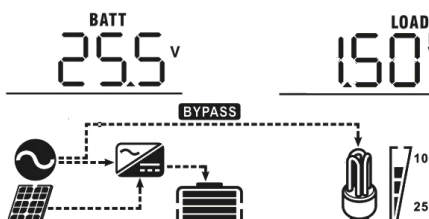
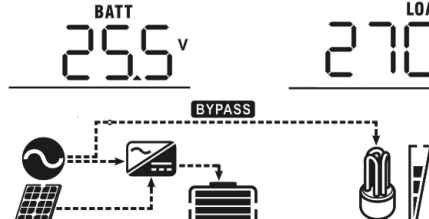
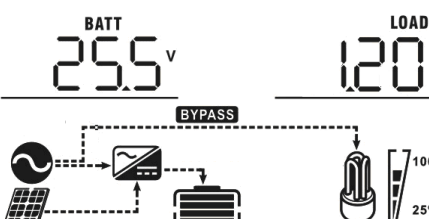
| | | | |
|----|------------------------------------|---|---|
| 30 | Battery equalization | Battery equalization 30 EEN | Battery equalization disable (default) 30 EdS |
| | | If "Flooded" or "User-Defined" is selected in program 05, this program can be set up. | |
| 31 | Battery equalization voltage | 3KVA/3KVA Plus default setting: 29.2V EV 31 BATT 29.2 ^v | |
| | | 5KVA default setting: 58.4V EV 31 BATT 58.4 ^v | |
| | | If battery equalization enable is selected in program 30, this program can be set up. Setting range is from 25.0V to 31.5V for 3KVA/3KVA Plus model and 48.0V to 61.0V for 5KVA model. Increment of each click is 0.1V. | |
| 33 | Battery equalized time | 60min (default) 33 60 | |
| | | If battery equalization enable is selected in program 30, this program can be set up. Setting range is from 5min to 900min. Increment of each click is 5min. | |
| 34 | Battery equalized timeout | 120min (default) 34 120 | |
| | | If battery equalization enable is selected in program 30, this program can be set up. Setting range is from 5min to 900min. Increment of each click is 5min. | |
| 35 | Equalization interval | 30days (default) 35 30d | |
| | | If battery equalization enable is selected in program 30, this program can be set up. Setting range is from 0 to 90days. Increment of each click is 1day. | |
| 36 | Equalization activated immediately | Enable 36 AEN | Disable (default) 36 AdS |

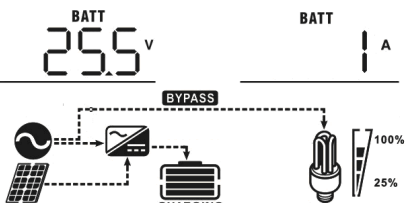
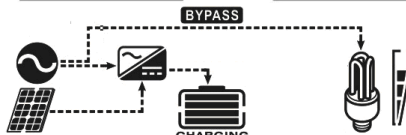
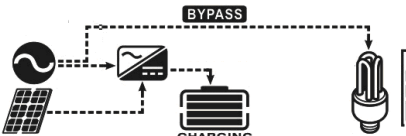
| | | |
|--|--|---|
| | | <p>If equalization function is enabled in program 30, this program can be set up. If "Enable" is selected in this program, it's to activate battery equalization immediately and LCD main page will shows "E9". If "Disable" is selected, it will cancel equalization function until next activated equalization time arrives based on program 35 setting. At this time, "E9" will not be shown in LCD main page.</p> |
|--|--|---|

Display Setting

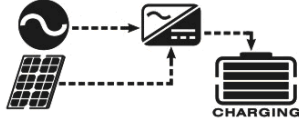







The LCD display information will be switched in turns by pressing "UP" or "DOWN" key. The selectable information is switched as below order: input voltage, input frequency, PV voltage, charging current, charging power (only for MPPT models), battery voltage, output voltage, output frequency, load percentage, load in Watt, load in VA, load in Watt, DC discharging current, main CPU Version and second CPU Version.

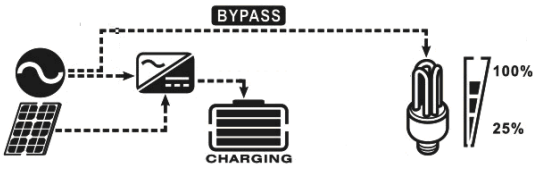
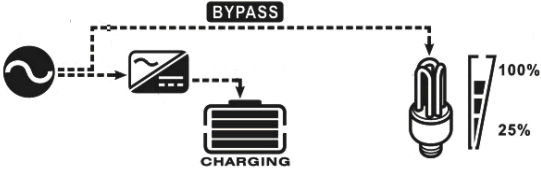
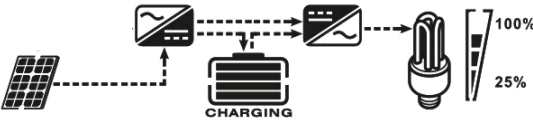

| Selectable information | LCD display |
|--|---|
| Input voltage/Output voltage (Default Display Screen) | <p>Input Voltage=230V, output voltage=230V</p> |
| Input frequency | <p>Input frequency=50Hz</p> |
| PV voltage | <p>PV voltage=60V</p> |
| Charging current | <p>Charging current=50A</p> |
| Charging power (only for MPPT model) | <p>MPPT charging power=500W</p> |
| Battery voltage and output voltage | <p>Battery voltage=25.5V, output voltage=230V</p> |

| | |
|------------------|---|
| Output frequency | <p>Output frequency=50Hz</p>  |
| Load percentage | <p>Load percent=70%</p>  |
| Load in VA | <p>When connected load is lower than 1kVA, load in VA will present xxxVA like below chart.</p>  <p>When load is larger than 1kVA ($\geq 1\text{kVA}$), load in VA will present x.xkVA like below chart.</p>  |
| Load in Watt | <p>When load is lower than 1kW, load in W will present xxxW like below chart.</p>  <p>When load is larger than 1kW ($\geq 1\text{kW}$), load in W will present x.xkW like below chart.</p>  |

| | |
|---|---|
| <p>Battery voltage/DC discharging current</p> | <p>Battery voltage=25.5V, discharging current=1A</p>  |
| <p>Main CPU version checking</p> | <p>Main CPU version 00014.04</p>  |
| <p>Secondary CPU version checking</p> | <p>Secondary CPU version 00003.03</p>  |

Operating Mode Description

| Operation mode | Description | LCD display |
|---|---|--|
| <p>Standby mode / Power saving mode</p> <p>Note:</p> <p>*Standby mode: The inverter is not turned on yet but at this time, the inverter can charge battery without AC output.</p> <p>*Power saving mode: If enabled, the output of inverter will be off when connected load is pretty low or not detected.</p> | <p>No output is supplied by the unit but it still can charge batteries.</p> | <p>Charging by utility and PV energy.</p>  |
| | | <p>Charging by utility.</p>  |
| | | <p>Charging by PV energy.</p>  |
| | | <p>No charging.</p>  |
| <p>Fault mode</p> <p>Note:</p> <p>*Fault mode: Errors are caused by inside circuit error or external reasons such as over temperature, output short circuited and so on.</p> | <p>PV energy and utility can charge batteries.</p> | <p>Charging by utility and PV energy.</p>  |
| | | <p>Charging by utility.</p>  |
| | | <p>Charging by PV energy.</p>  |
| | | <p>No charging.</p>  |

| Operation mode | Description | LCD display |
|----------------|--|--|
| Line Mode | The unit will provide output power from the mains. It will also charge the battery at line mode. | Charging by utility and PV energy.  <p>The diagram shows a utility source (circle with sine wave) and a PV panel connected to a central unit. A dashed arrow labeled 'BYPASS' goes from the utility source to a light bulb. Another dashed arrow goes from the PV panel to the central unit, which is labeled 'CHARGING'. A battery icon is also shown with 'CHARGING' below it. To the right is a battery level indicator with '100%' and '25%' markings.</p> |
| | | Charging by utility.  <p>The diagram shows a utility source connected to a central unit. A dashed arrow labeled 'BYPASS' goes from the utility source to a light bulb. A dashed arrow goes from the utility source to the central unit, which is labeled 'CHARGING'. A battery icon is also shown with 'CHARGING' below it. To the right is a battery level indicator with '100%' and '25%' markings.</p> |
| Battery Mode | The unit will provide output power from battery and PV power. | Power from battery and PV energy.  <p>The diagram shows a PV panel connected to a central unit. A dashed arrow goes from the PV panel to the central unit, which is labeled 'CHARGING'. A battery icon is also shown with 'CHARGING' below it. A dashed arrow labeled 'BYPASS' goes from the battery to a light bulb. To the right is a battery level indicator with '100%' and '25%' markings.</p> |
| | | Power from battery only.  <p>The diagram shows a battery icon with a dashed arrow labeled 'BYPASS' going to a light bulb. To the right is a battery level indicator with '100%' and '25%' markings.</p> |

Battery Equalization Description

Equalization function is added into charge controller. It reverses the buildup of negative chemical effects like stratification, a condition where acid concentration is greater at the bottom of the battery than at the top. Equalization also helps to remove sulfate crystals that might have built up on the plates. If left unchecked, this condition, called sulfation, will reduce the overall capacity of the battery. Therefore, it's recommended to equalize battery periodically.

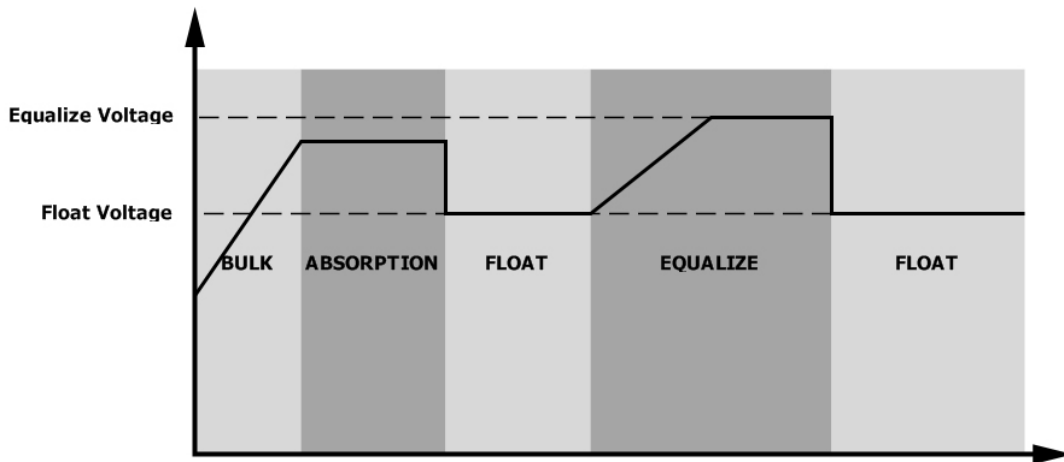
● How to Apply Equalization Function

You must enable battery equalization function in monitoring LCD setting program 30 first. Then, you may apply this function in device by either one of following methods:

1. Setting equalization interval in program 35.
2. Active equalization immediately in program 36.

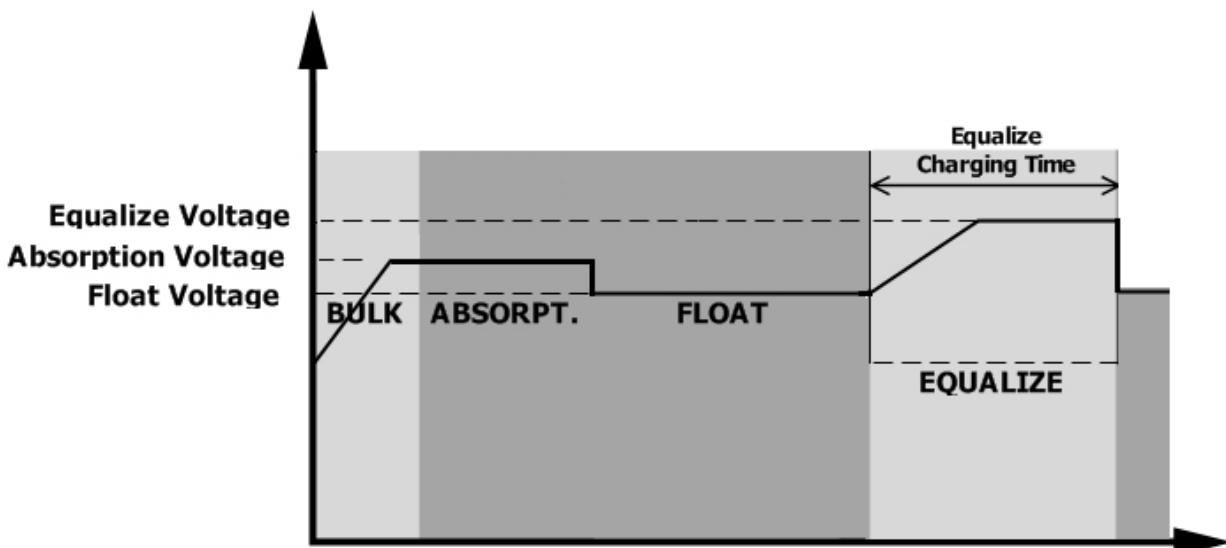
● When to Equalize

In float stage, when the setting equalization interval (battery equalization cycle) is arrived, or equalization is active immediately, the controller will start to enter Equalize stage.

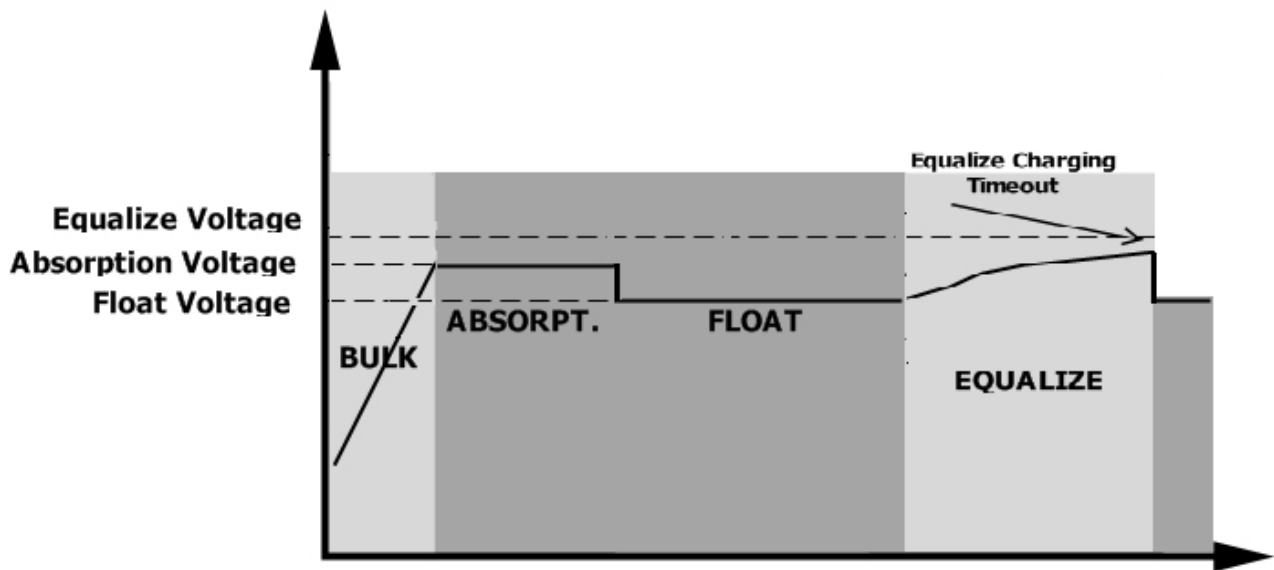


● Equalize charging time and timeout

In Equalize stage, the controller will supply power to charge battery as much as possible until battery voltage raises to battery equalization voltage. Then, constant-voltage regulation is applied to maintain battery voltage at the battery equalization voltage. The battery will remain in the Equalize stage until setting battery equalized time is arrived.



However, in Equalize stage, when battery equalized time is expired and battery voltage doesn't rise to battery equalization voltage point, the charge controller will extend the battery equalized time until battery voltage achieves battery equalization voltage. If battery voltage is still lower than battery equalization voltage when battery equalized timeout setting is over, the charge controller will stop equalization and return to float stage.



Fault Reference Code

| Fault Code | Fault Event | Icon on |
|------------|--|---------|
| 01 | Fan is locked when inverter is off. | |
| 02 | Over temperature | |
| 03 | Battery voltage is too high | |
| 04 | Battery voltage is too low | |
| 05 | Output short circuited or over temperature is detected by internal converter components. | |
| 06 | Output voltage is abnormal. (For 3KVA model) Output voltage is too high. (For 3KVA Plus/5KVA model) | |
| 07 | Overload time out | |
| 08 | Bus voltage is too high | |
| 09 | Bus soft start failed | |
| 51 | Over current or surge | |
| 52 | Bus voltage is too low | |
| 53 | Inverter soft start failed | |
| 55 | Over DC voltage in AC output | |
| 56 | Battery connection is open | |
| 57 | Current sensor failed | |
| 58 | Output voltage is too low | |

NOTE: Fault codes 51, 52, 53, 55, 56, 57 and 58 are only available in 3KVA Plus/5KVA model.

Warning Indicator

| Warning Code | Warning Event | Audible Alarm | Icon flashing |
|--------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|
| 01 | Fan is locked when inverter is on. | Beep three times every second | |
| 03 | Battery is over-charged | Beep once every second | |
| 04 | Low battery | Beep once every second | |
| 07 | Overload | Beep once every 0.5 second | |
| 10 | Output power derating | Beep twice every 3 seconds | |
| E9 | Battery equalization | None | |

SPECIFICATIONS

Table 1 Line Mode Specifications

| INVERTER MODEL | 3KVA | 3KVA Plus | 5KVA |
|---|--|-----------|------|
| Input Voltage Waveform | Sinusoidal (utility or generator) | | |
| Nominal Input Voltage | 230Vac | | |
| Low Loss Voltage | 170Vac±7V (UPS); 90Vac±7V (Appliances) | | |
| Low Loss Return Voltage | 180Vac±7V (UPS); 100Vac±7V (Appliances) | | |
| High Loss Voltage | 280Vac±7V | | |
| High Loss Return Voltage | 270Vac±7V | | |
| Max AC Input Voltage | 300Vac | | |
| Nominal Input Frequency | 50Hz / 60Hz (Auto detection) | | |
| Low Loss Frequency | 40±1Hz | | |
| Low Loss Return Frequency | 42±1Hz | | |
| High Loss Frequency | 65±1Hz | | |
| High Loss Return Frequency | 63±1Hz | | |
| Output Short Circuit Protection | Circuit Breaker | | |
| Efficiency (Line Mode) | >95% (Rated R load, battery full charged) | | |
| Transfer Time | 10ms typical (UPS); 20ms typical (Appliances) | | |
| <p>Output power derating: When AC input voltage drops to 170V, the output power will be derated.</p> | <p>The graph illustrates the output power derating characteristics. The vertical axis represents Output Power, with specific levels for 50% Power and Rated Power. The horizontal axis represents Input Voltage, with key points at 90V, 170V, and 280V. The power remains constant at a low level until 90V, then rises linearly to reach the Rated Power at 170V. It remains constant at the Rated Power level until 280V, after which it drops to zero.</p> | | |

Table 2 Inverter Mode Specifications

| INVERTER MODEL | 3KVA | 3KVA Plus | 5KVA |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|-------------|
| Rated Output Power | 3KVA/2.4KW | | 5KVA/4KW |
| Output Voltage Waveform | Pure Sine Wave | | |
| Output Voltage Regulation | 230Vac±5% | | |
| Output Frequency | 50Hz | | |
| Peak Efficiency | 93% | | |
| Overload Protection | 5s@≥150% load; 10s@110%~150% load | | |
| Surge Capacity | 2* rated power for 5 seconds | | |
| Nominal DC Input Voltage | 24Vdc | | 48Vdc |
| Cold Start Voltage | 23.0Vdc | | 46.0Vdc |
| Low DC Warning Voltage | | | |
| @ load < 50% | 23.0Vdc | | 46.0Vdc |
| @ load ≥ 50% | 22.0Vdc | | 44.0Vdc |
| Low DC Warning Return Voltage | | | |
| @ load < 50% | 23.5Vdc | | 47.0Vdc |
| @ load ≥ 50% | 23.0Vdc | | 46.0Vdc |
| Low DC Cut-off Voltage | | | |
| @ load < 50% | 21.5Vdc | | 43.0Vdc |
| @ load ≥ 50% | 21.0Vdc | | 42.0Vdc |
| High DC Recovery Voltage | 32Vdc | | 62Vdc |
| High DC Cut-off Voltage | 33Vdc | | 63Vdc |
| No Load Power Consumption | <25W | | <55W |

Table 3 Charge Mode Specifications

| Utility Charging Mode | | | | |
|---|--------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------|
| INVERTER MODEL | 3KVA | 3KVA Plus | 5KVA | |
| Charging Algorithm | | 3-Step | | |
| AC Charging Current (Max) | | 25Amp (@ $V_{I/P}=230V_{ac}$) | 60Amp (@ $V_{I/P}=230V_{ac}$) | |
| Bulk Charging Voltage | Flooded Battery | 29.2 | | |
| | AGM / Gel Battery | 28.2 | | |
| Floating Charging Voltage | | 27Vdc | 54Vdc | |
| Charging Curve | | | | |
| PWM Solar Charging Mode | | | | |
| INVERTER MODEL | 3KVA | 5KVA | | |
| Charging Current | | 50Amp | | |
| System DC Voltage | | 24Vdc | 48Vdc | |
| Operating Voltage Range | | 30~32Vdc | 60~72vdc | |
| Max. PV Array Open Circuit Voltage | | 60Vdc | 105Vdc | |
| DC Voltage Accuracy | | +/-0.3% | | |
| Max Charging Current (AC charger plus solar charger) | | 70Amp | 110Amp | |
| MPPT Solar Charging Mode | | | | |
| INVERTER MODEL | 3KVA | 3KVA Plus | 5KVA | |
| Charging Current | | 40Amp | 60Amp | |
| PV Array MPPT Voltage Range | | 30~80Vdc | 30~115vdc | 60~115vdc |
| Max. PV Array Open Circuit Voltage | | 100Vdc | 145Vdc | |
| Max Charging Current (AC charger plus solar charger) | | 60Amp | 120Amp | |

Table 4 General Specifications

| INVERTER MODEL | 3KVA | 3KVA Plus | 5KVA |
|------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------|
| Safety Certification | CE | | |
| Operating Temperature Range | -10°C to 50°C | | |
| Storage temperature | -15°C~ 60°C | | |
| Dimension (D*W*H), mm | 100 x 285 x 334 | 100 x 300 x 440 | |
| Net Weight, kg (PWM model) | 6.3 | N/A | 8.5 |
| Net Weight, kg (MPPT model) | 6.5 | 9.5 | 9.7 |

TROUBLE SHOOTING

| Problem | LCD/LED/Buzzer | Explanation / Possible cause | What to do |
|---|---|---|--|
| Unit shuts down automatically during startup process. | LCD/LEDs and buzzer will be active for 3 seconds and then complete off. | The battery voltage is too low (<1.91V/Cell) | 1. Re-charge battery. 2. Replace battery. |
| No response after power on. | No indication. | 1. The battery voltage is far too low. (<1.4V/Cell) 2. Internal fuse tripped. | 1. Contact repair center for replacing the fuse. 2. Re-charge battery. 3. Replace battery. |
| Mains exist but the unit works in battery mode. | Input voltage is displayed as 0 on the LCD and green LED is flashing. | Input protector is tripped | Check if AC breaker is tripped and AC wiring is connected well. |
| | Green LED is flashing. | Insufficient quality of AC power. (Shore or Generator) | 1. Check if AC wires are too thin and/or too long. 2. Check if generator (if applied) is working well or if input voltage range setting is correct. (UPS→Appliance) |
| | Green LED is flashing. | Set "Solar First" as the priority of output source. | Change output source priority to Utility first. |
| When the unit is turned on, internal relay is switched on and off repeatedly. | LCD display and LEDs are flashing | Battery is disconnected. | Check if battery wires are connected well. |
| Buzzer beeps continuously and red LED is on. | Fault code 07 | Overload error. The inverter is overload 110% and time is up. | Reduce the connected load by switching off some equipment. |
| | Fault code 05 | Output short circuited. | Check if wiring is connected well and remove abnormal load. |
| | | Temperature of internal converter component is over 120°C. (Only available for 1-3KVA models) | Check whether the air flow of the unit is blocked or whether the ambient temperature is too high. |
| | Fault code 02 | Internal temperature of inverter component is over 100°C. | |
| | Fault code 03 | Battery is over-charged. | Return to repair center. |
| | | The battery voltage is too high. | Check if spec and quantity of batteries are meet requirements. |
| | Fault code 01 | Fan fault | Replace the fan. |
| | Fault code 06/58 | Output abnormal (Inverter voltage below than 190Vac or is higher than 260Vac) | 1. Reduce the connected load. 2. Return to repair center |
| | Fault code 08/09/53/57 | Internal components failed. | Return to repair center. |
| | Fault code 51 | Over current or surge. | Restart the unit, if the error happens again, please return to repair center. |
| | Fault code 52 | Bus voltage is too low. | |
| Fault code 55 | Output voltage is unbalanced. | | |
| Fault code 56 | Battery is not connected well or fuse is burnt. | If the battery is connected well, please return to repair center. | |

Appendix: Approximate Back-up Time Table

| Model | Load (VA) | Backup Time @ 24Vdc 100Ah (min) | Backup Time @ 24Vdc 200Ah (min) |
|--------------------|-----------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 3KVA/ 3KVA Plus | 300 | 449 | 1100 |
| | 600 | 222 | 525 |
| | 900 | 124 | 303 |
| | 1200 | 95 | 227 |
| | 1500 | 68 | 164 |
| | 1800 | 56 | 126 |
| | 2100 | 48 | 108 |
| | 2400 | 35 | 94 |
| | 2700 | 31 | 74 |
| | 3000 | 28 | 67 |

| Model | Load (VA) | Backup Time @ 48Vdc 100Ah (min) | Backup Time @ 48Vdc 200Ah (min) |
|-------|-----------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 5KVA | 500 | 613 | 1288 |
| | 1000 | 268 | 613 |
| | 1500 | 158 | 402 |
| | 2000 | 111 | 271 |
| | 2500 | 90 | 215 |
| | 3000 | 76 | 182 |
| | 3500 | 65 | 141 |
| | 4000 | 50 | 112 |
| | 4500 | 44 | 100 |
| | 5000 | 40 | 90 |

Note: Backup time depends on the quality of the battery, age of battery and type of battery.
Specifications of batteries may vary depending on different manufacturers.